

Systematic, sustained and integrated global ocean observations (S2) 17:50-18:10 May 16, 2012



Development of integrated coastal fisheries information system for sustainable fisheries in southern Hokkaido, Japan

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Outline



- Background / Motivation
- Challenge through New Project : Hakodate Marine Bio Industrial-Cluster
- Societal benefits and application
- Development of Integrated Fisheries Information System
- Prototype Web-GIS for IFIS
- Future Development
- Concluding Remarks
- Acknowledgements





Background

- "Oceanography is moving toward the construction of operational observing system in coastal regions." (McWilliams, 2008: Dyn. Atmos. Oceans)
- "In the past sustained systematic observation programs have been extremely rare but now high profile Ocean and Coastal Observatories are technically feasible and are beginning to be established." (Proctor and Howarth, 2009: J. Mar. Syst.)



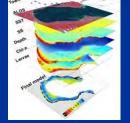


Motivation

- Sustainable observation in coastal region are crucial
- Satellite Remote Sensing/Marine-GIS are useful tools
- Data assimilation/modeling for forecast are necessary
- Integrated fisheries information system are required for sustainable fisheries and aquaculture

"Hakodate Marine Bio-Cluster Project"

Theme 1 Coastal Environment Monitoring/Forecasting Theme 2 Exploration of Valuables Sustainable Production



Theme 4 Global Expand Branded Products

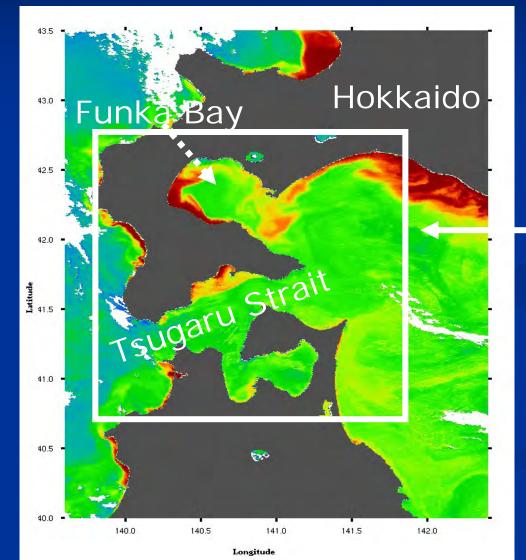


Theme 3 Production of Functional Materials and Foods



Regional Innovation Cluster Program (Global Type) the Grant-in-Aid for University and Society Collaboration from MEXT Sept. 2009 – March 2014 (5 years)

"Hakodate Marine Bio Industrial-Cluster Project" Theme 1: Monitoring and Forecasting



Sept. 2009 – March 2014

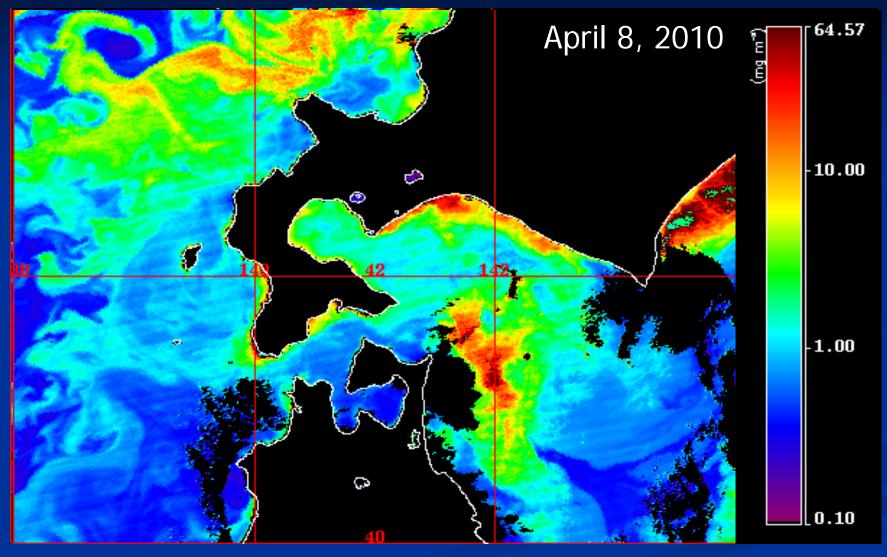


Study Area

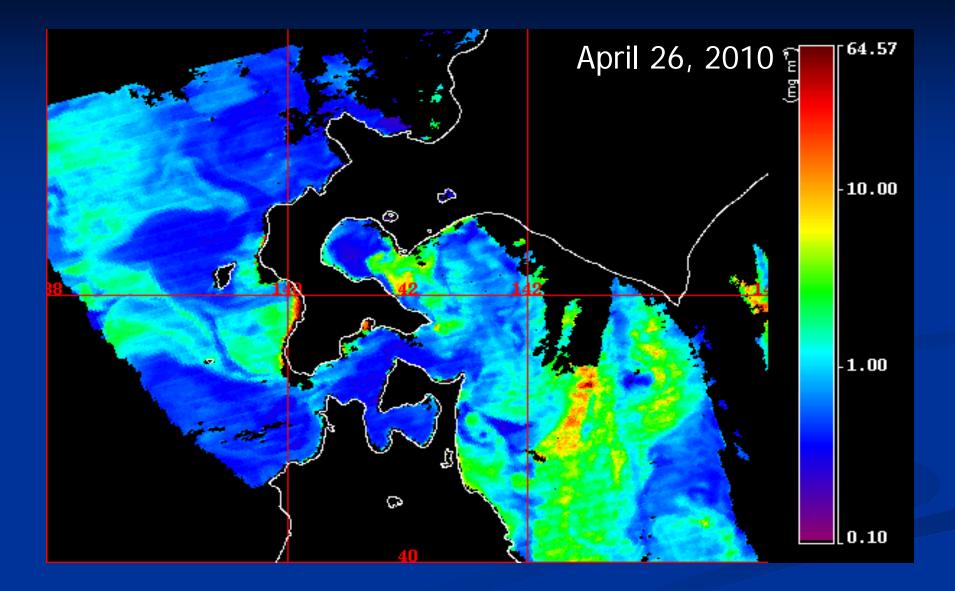
productive coastal water (Oyashio and Tsugaru Warm Current)
aquaculture sites (Scallop and Kelp)
valuable coastal fishing grounds

Satellite chlorophyll-a image (MODIS/Aqua)

Time series monthly mean chlorophyll-a concentration



Satellite chlorophyll-a image (MODIS/Aqua)









- Development of spatial modeling for scallop and kelp using satellite remote sensing and marine-GIS
- Development of potential fishing zone (PFZ) modeling for squid using satellite remote sensing and marine-GIS
- Development of integrated coastal fisheries information system with 4-D VAR data assimilation model



Societal benefits and application

Short-term nowcast/forecast :

>Scallop and kelp aquaculture

Detect aquaculture suitable sites

-> mitigate damage and quality loss

>Coastal squid fisheries

Detect of pin-point PFZ and distribute the information of PFZ

-> reduce CO₂ emission and save energy

Middle and long-term outlook/prediction:

>Scallop and kelp aquaculture

Detect growth rate and production amount

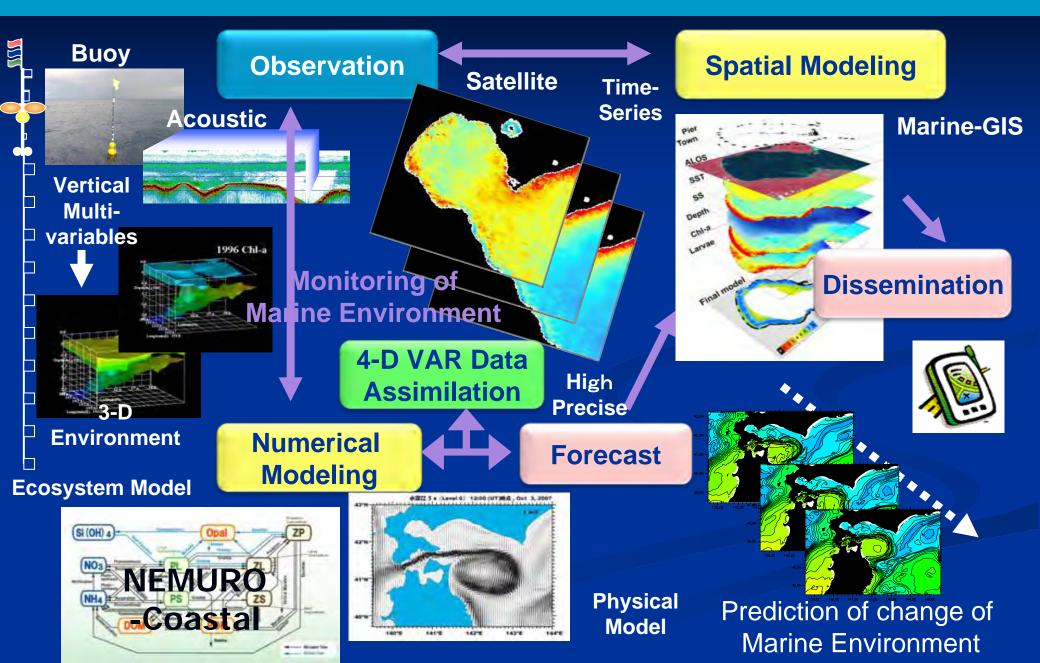
->increase income/cost balance and support adaptive management (protect overworking)

>Coastal squid fisheries

Detect potential stock

-> increase income/cost balance and support adaptive management

Integrated Coastal Fisheries Information System



Integrated Coastal Fisheries Information System

Sub Theme 1 (Hokkaido Univ.):SB-1 Development of Fisheries Oceanographic GIS including satellite and in situ data

Sub Theme 2 (Hakodate Future Univ.):SB-2 Development of Ubiquitous Buoy and its operation for data assimilation

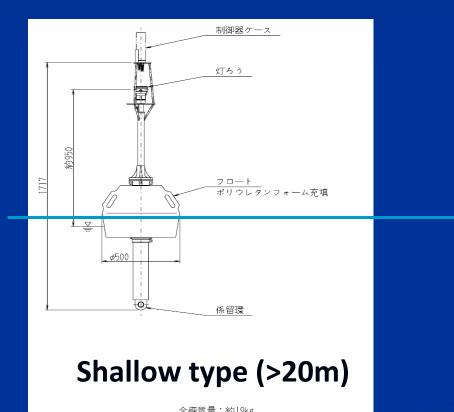
Sub Theme 3 (Hakodate Future Univ./Hokkaido Univ.):SB-3 Development of Ubiquitous terminal for visualization

Sub Theme 4 (Kyoto Univ./Hokkaido Univ.):SB-4 Development of Ocean Environment forecast model with 4-D VAR

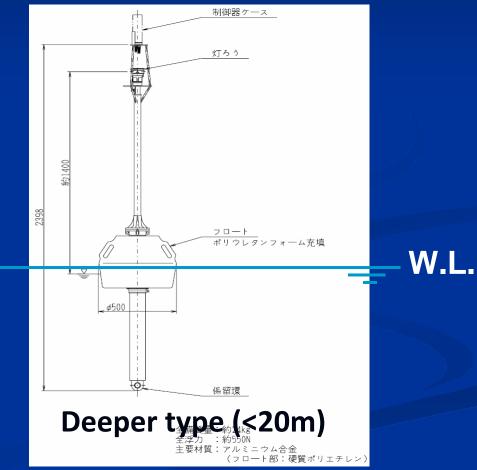


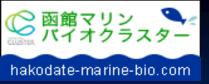
Ubiquitous Buoy (SB-2)





全備質量:約19kg 全浮力 :約530N 主要材質:アルミニウム合金 (フロート部:硬質ポリエチレン)





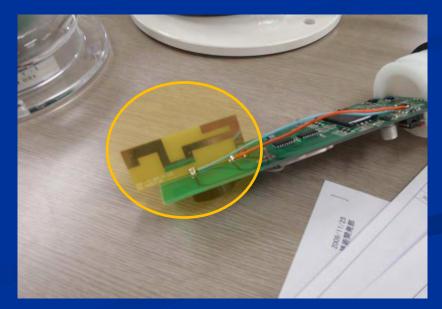
Development of Control Board Print Unit

Target: Mass production

Apply FOMA telecommunication module Develop small and high gain FOMA antenna



FOMA Ubiquitous Module



Developed FOMA Antenna



Development of Water Temperature Board Print Unit Target: Long-term Use Changing battery $\square CR1220 \times 1(40 \text{mAh}) -> LR44 \times 2(120 \text{mAh})$ Max. 20mAh /year-> 6 years External providing power



Ordinal Print Unit and New Print Unit



Set Up and Deployment Cheap and easy



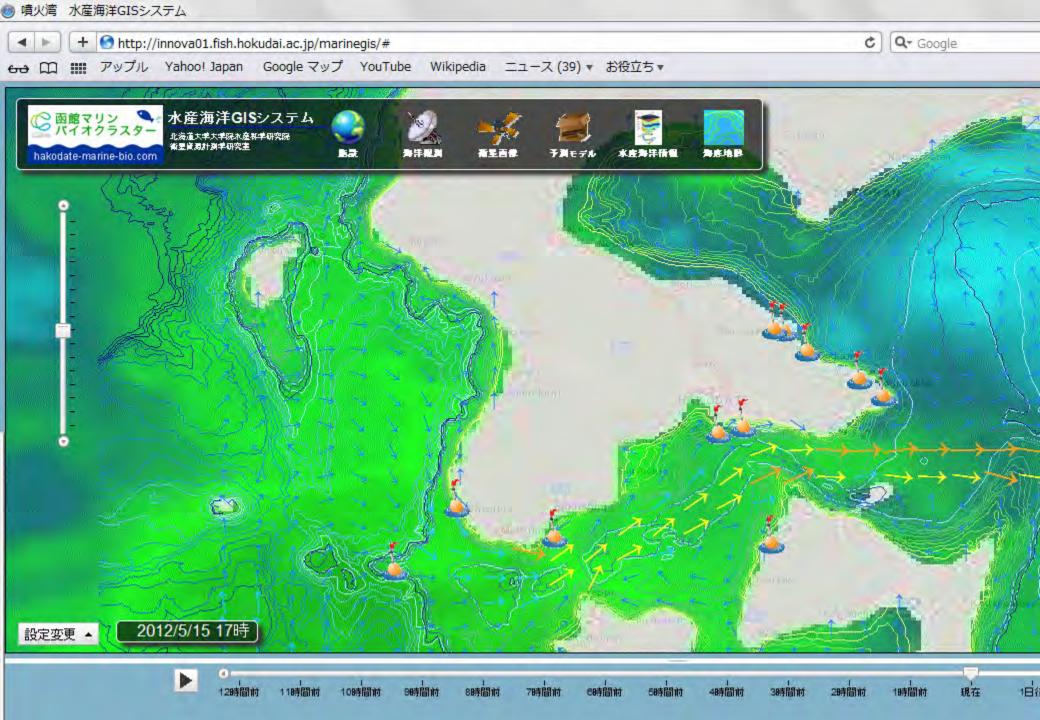




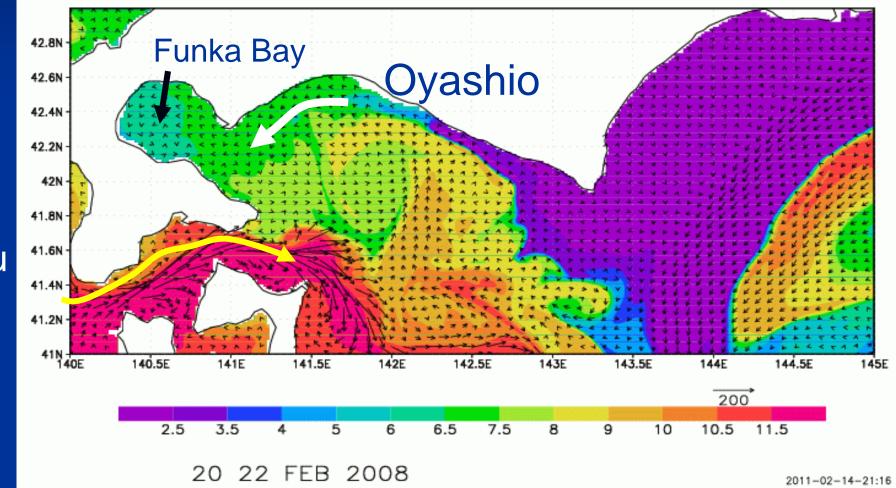




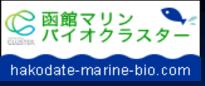




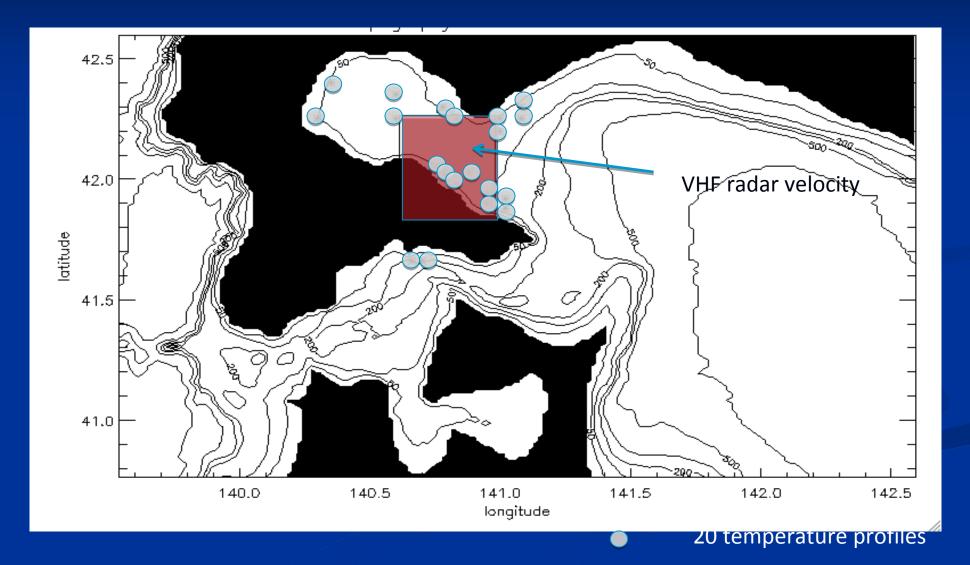
Hindcasts experiment



Tsugaru Warm <u>Current</u>

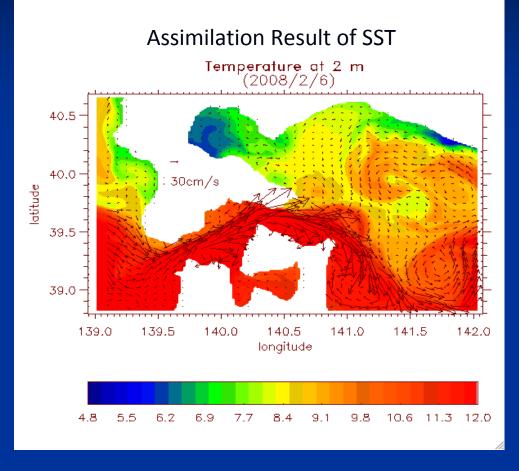


Buoy Data Assimilation

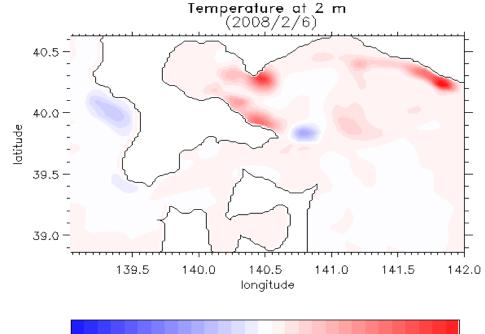




Buoy Data Assimilation



Improvement of Performance



0.5

0.8

1.1

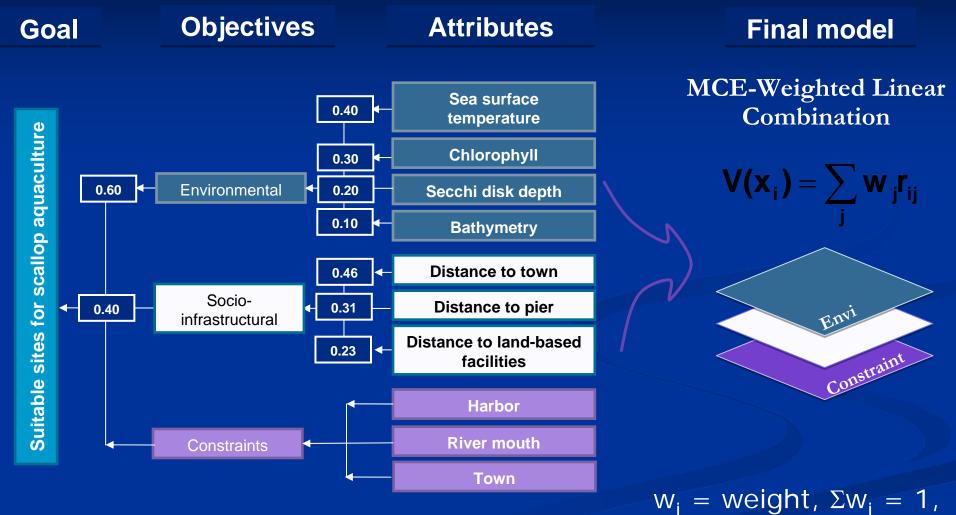
1.4

-1.5 -1.2 -0.9 -0.6 -0.3 -0.0 0.2



Suitable model construction

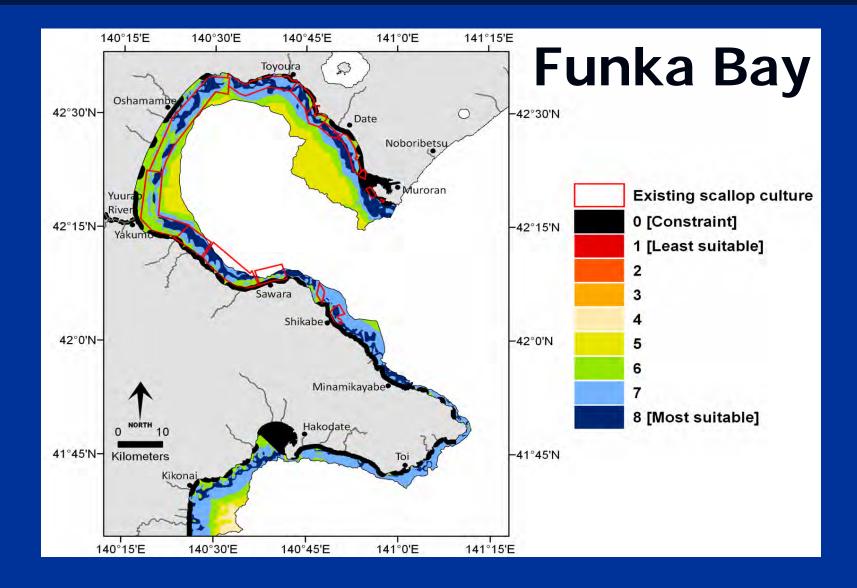




 r_{ij} = the attribute transformed into score (1-8) The most preferred alternative is the maximum V(xi) value

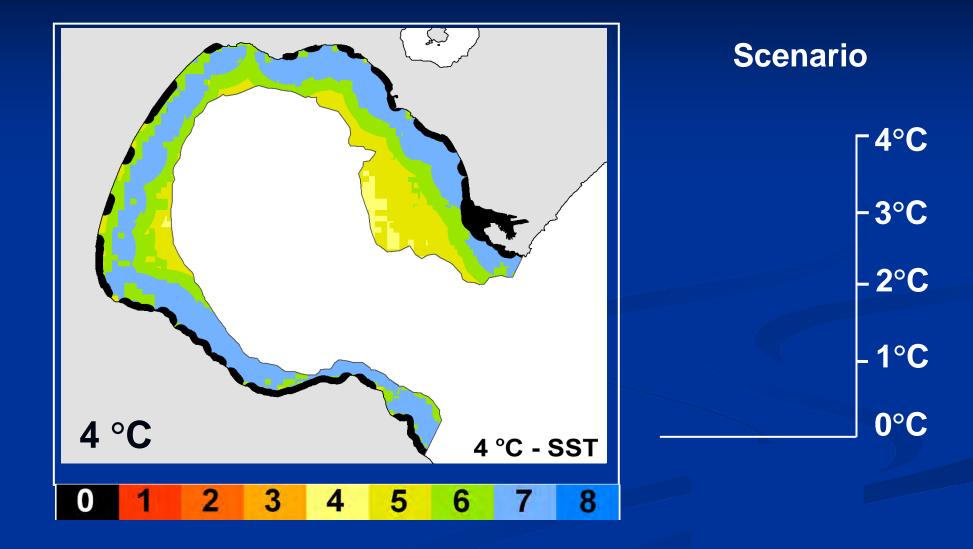
Scallop: overall suitability model







Global Warming – Prediction model

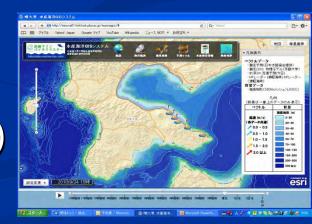


(Saitoh et al., 2010)



Prototype Web-GIS (SB-1)

- Base Map
- Bathymetry
- In situ observation data (Buoy, VHF/HF Ocean Radar)
- Satellite Observation data
- Forecast data
- Fisheries data (Suitable sites)

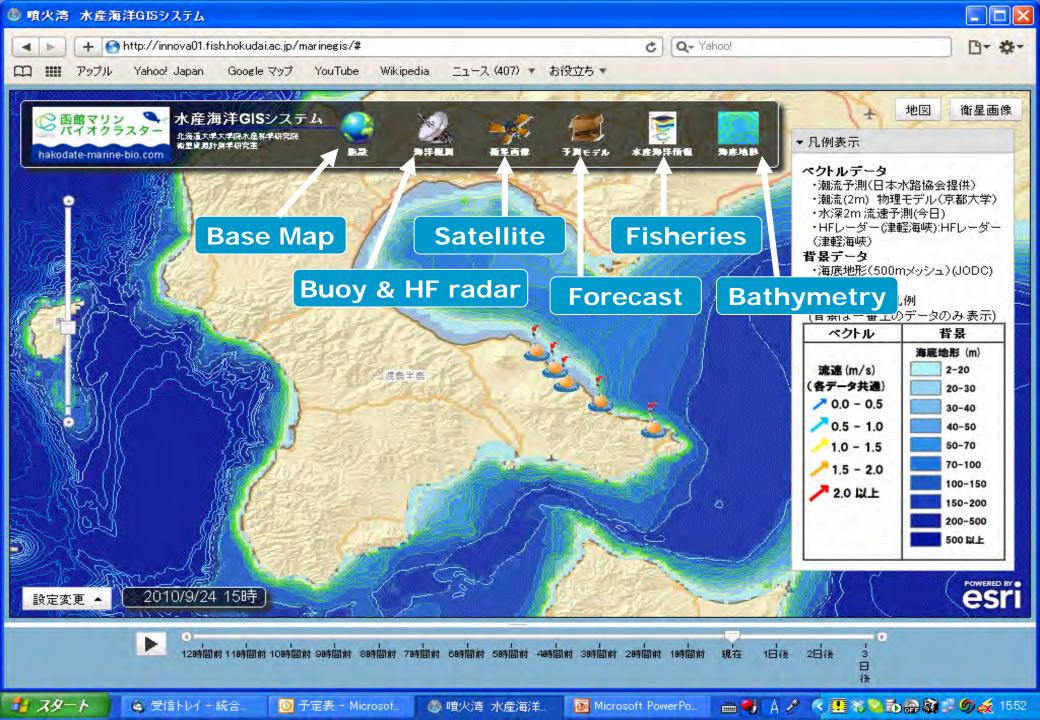




Design for iPAD



Easy to touch and click

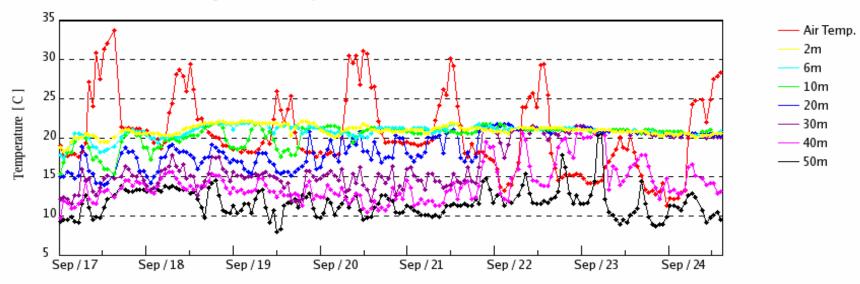






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Shikabe Seawater Temperature [buoy_id : oshima30]



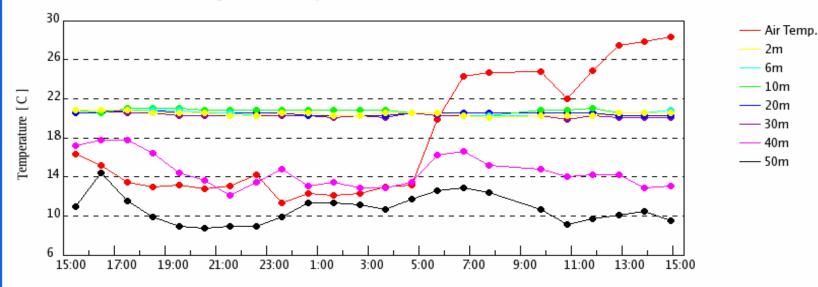
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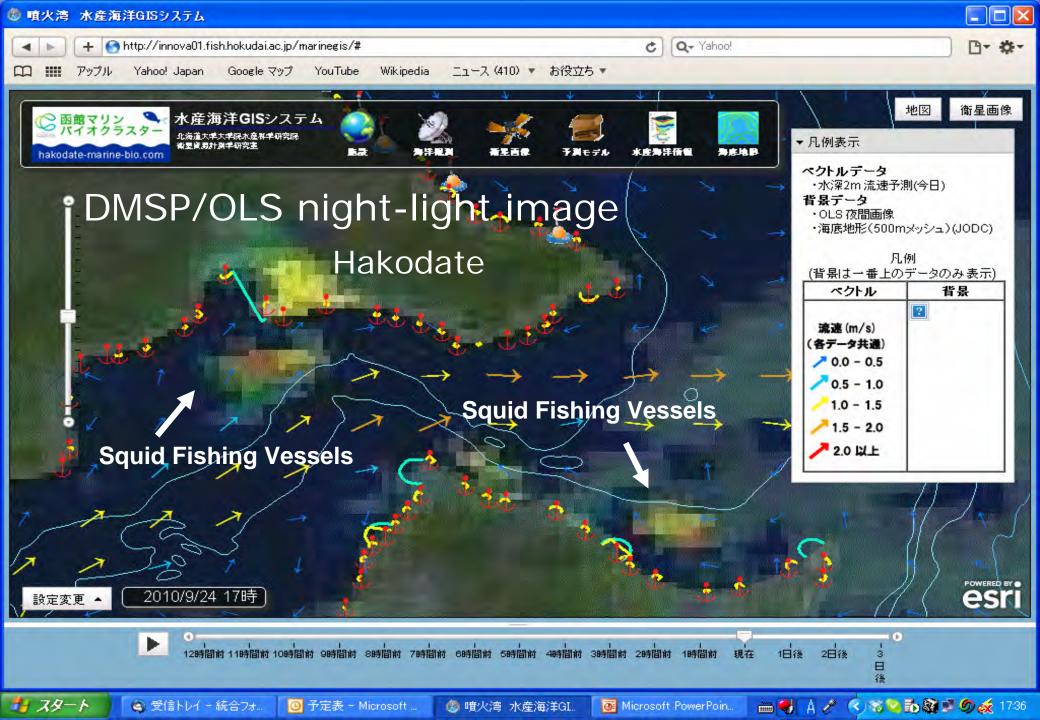
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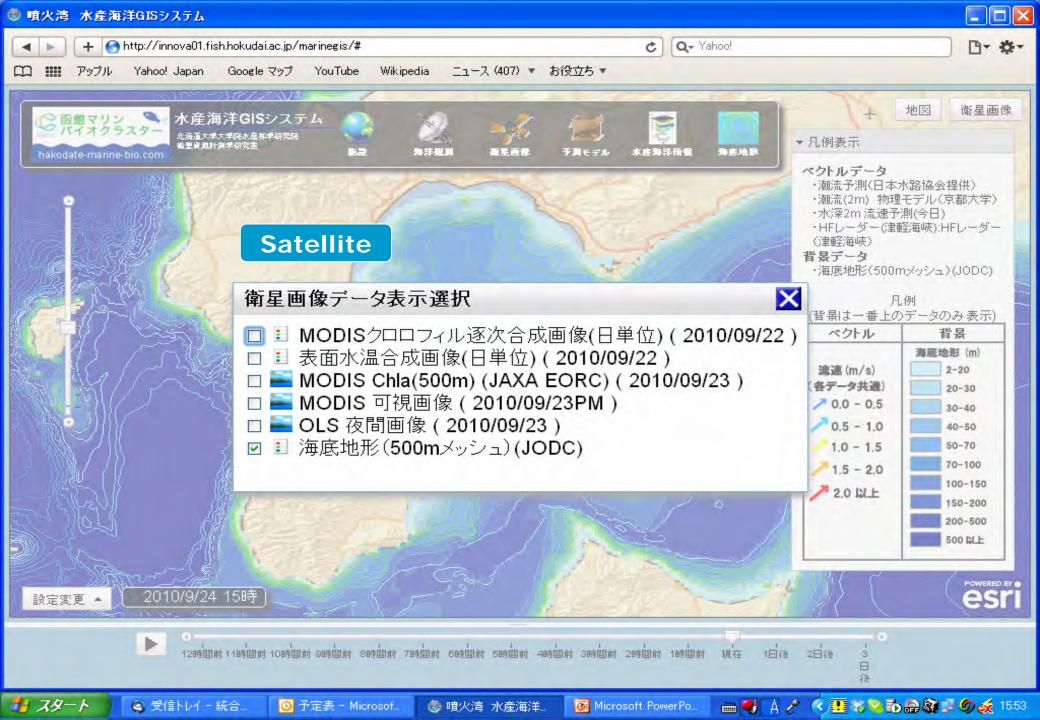
Shikabe Seawater Temperature [buoy_id : oshima30]

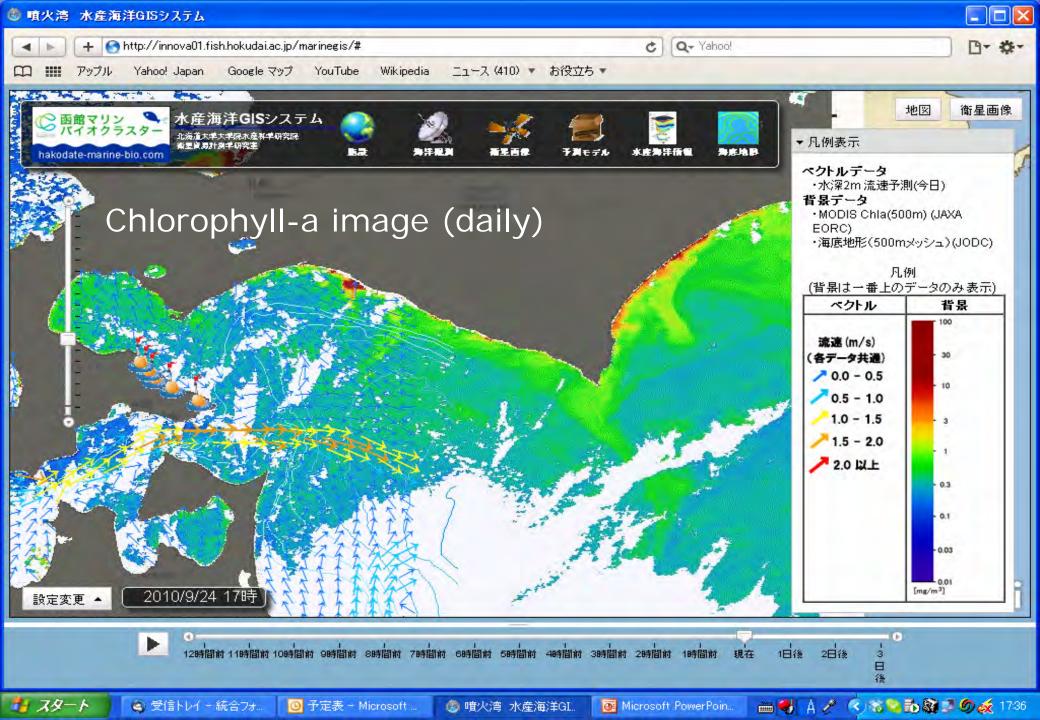


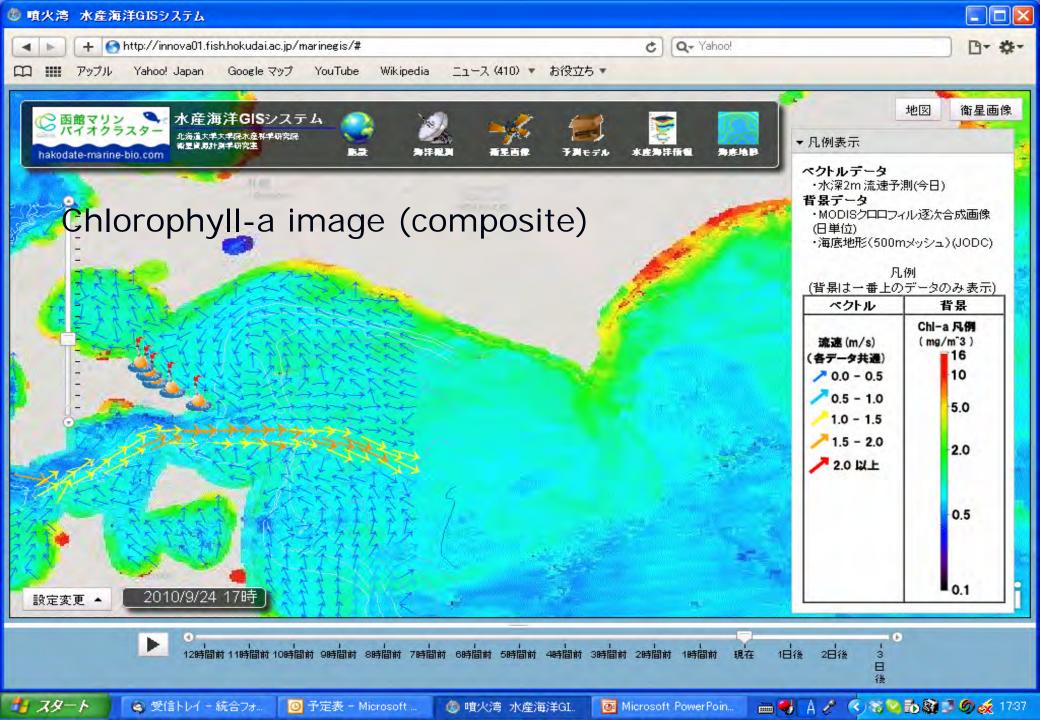
hourly

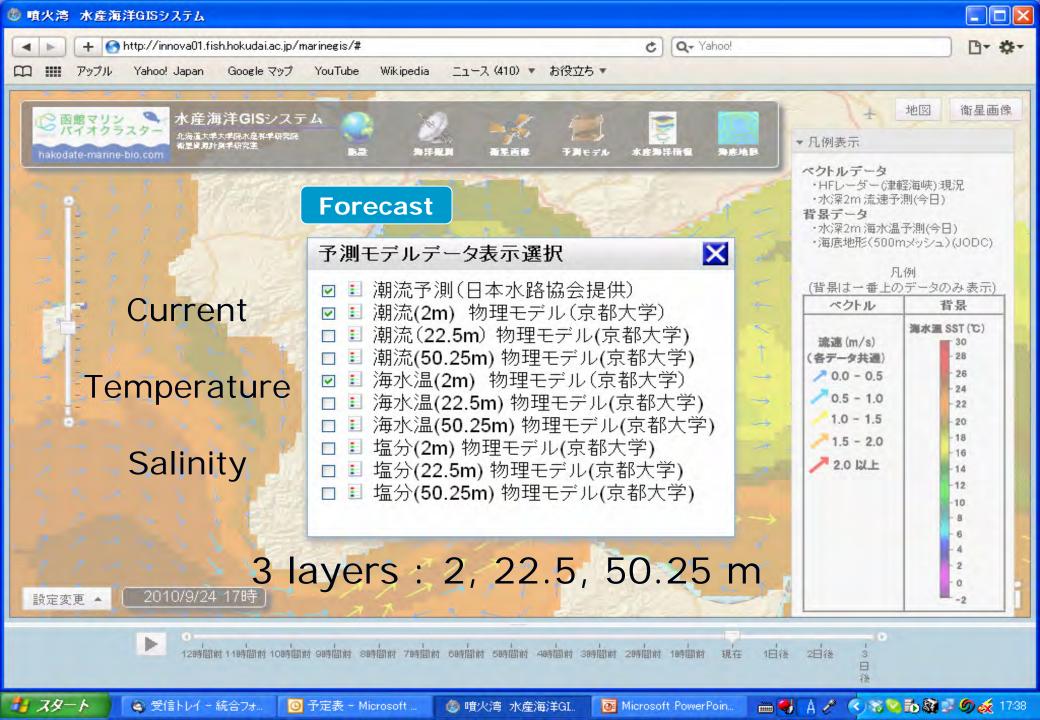


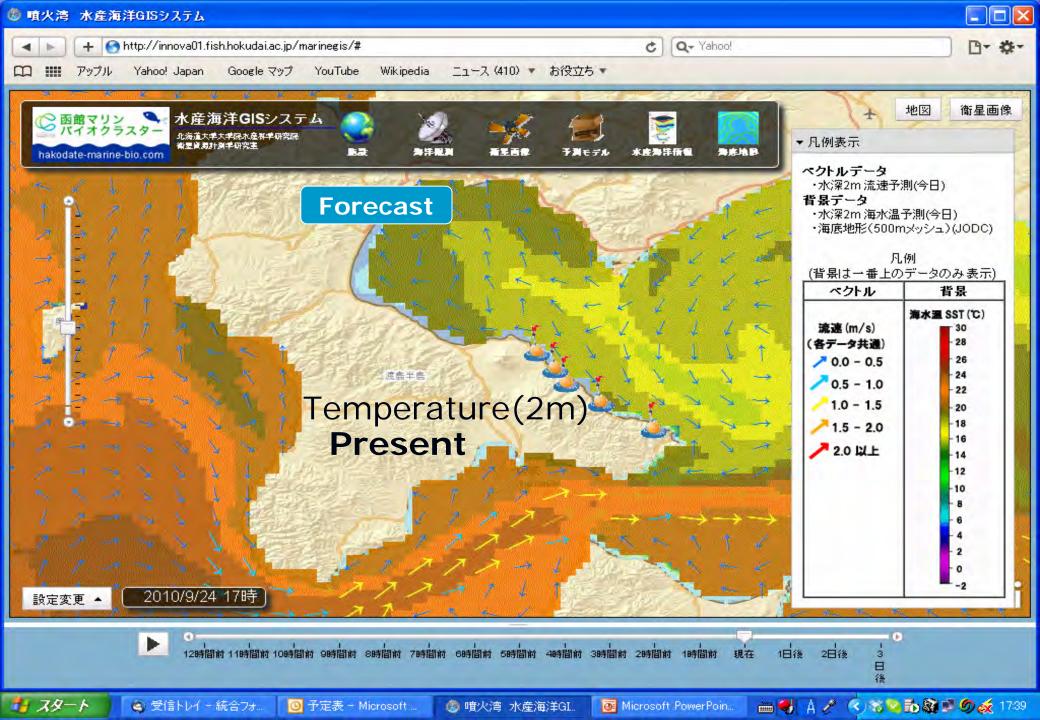


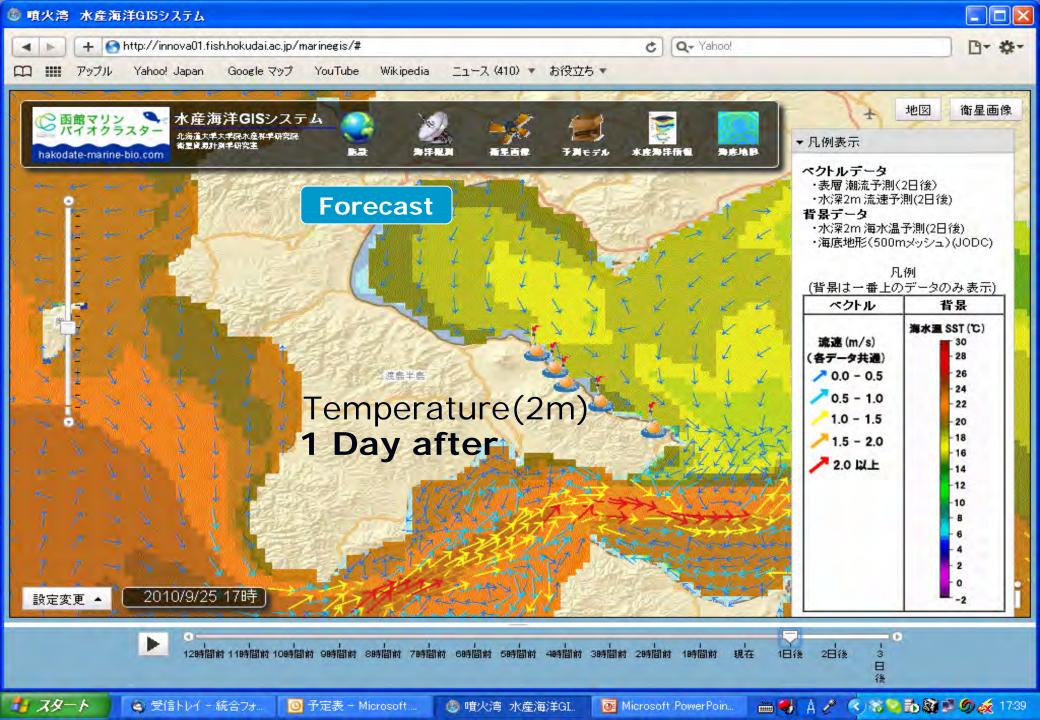


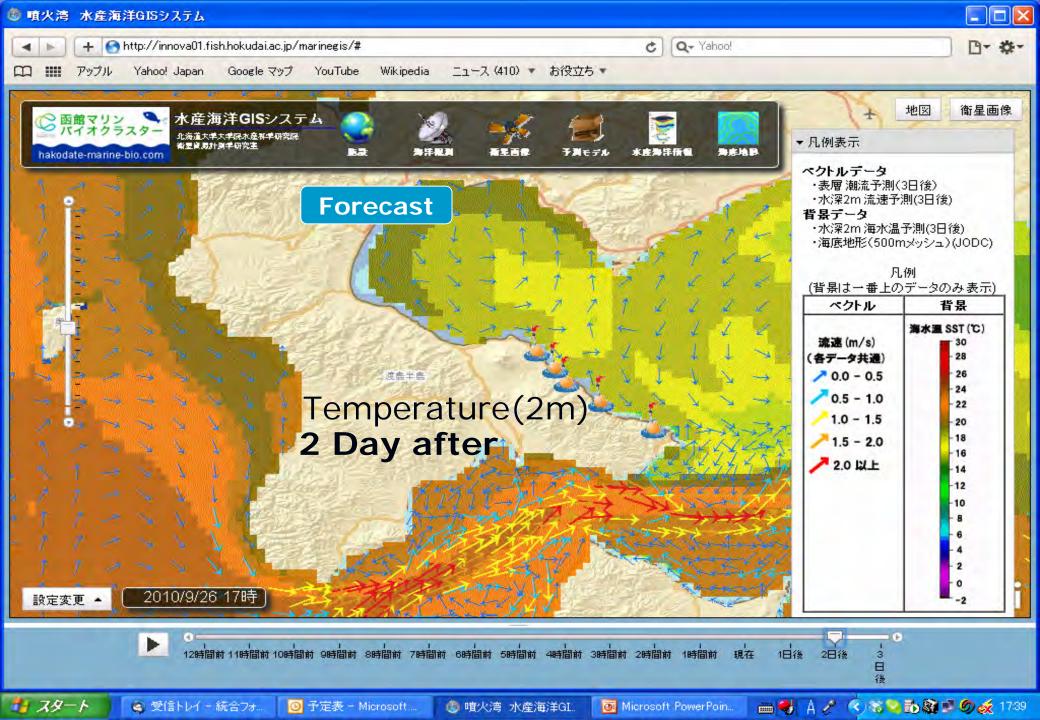






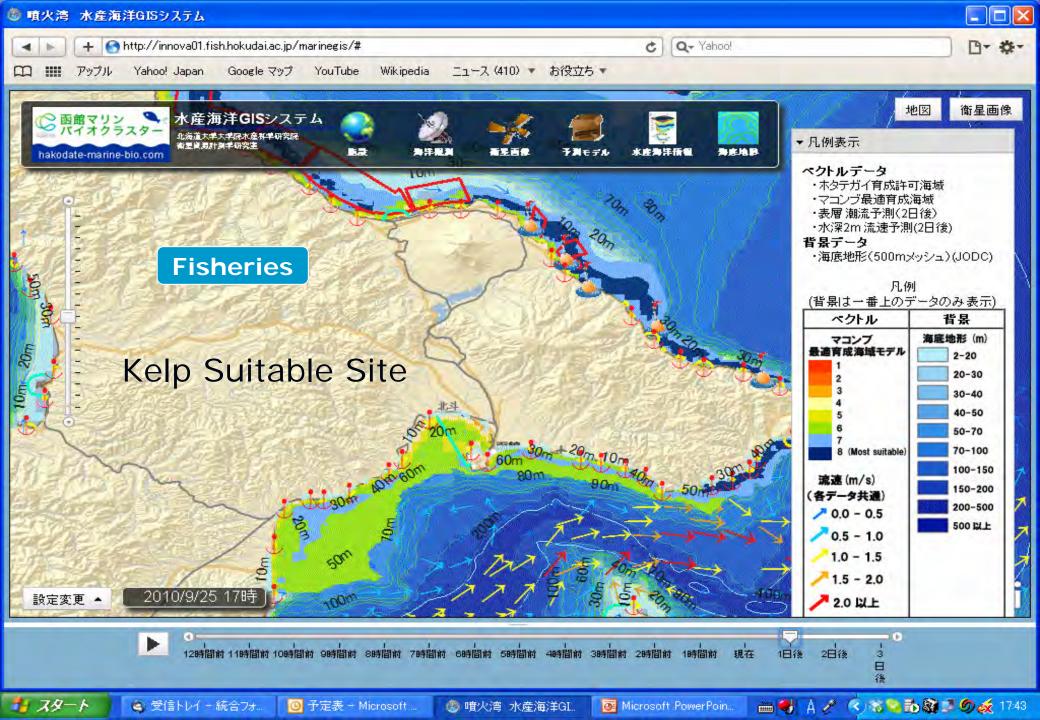








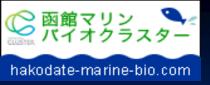




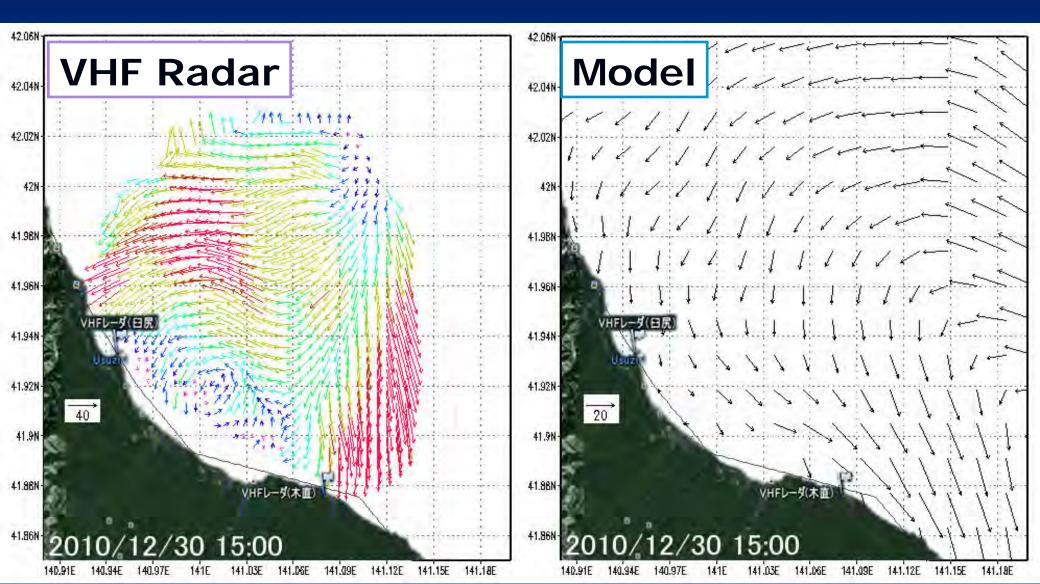


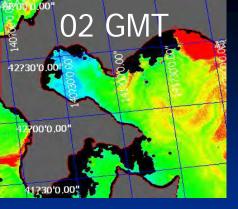
Future Development

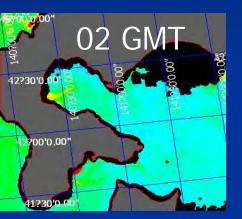
- Improve coupled ecosystem and physical models
- Validate model and assimilate VHF/HF ocean radar data to model
- Operate in real-time/near real-time
- Employ relatively high resolution ocean color sensors GOCI/COMS(KORDI: 500m) in 2010 and SGLI/GCOM-C(JAXA: 250m) from 2014
 Develop ecological-economic model

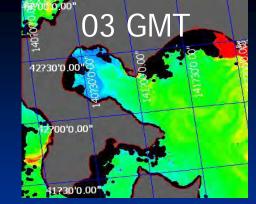


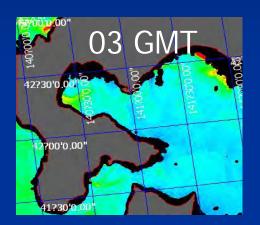
Validation and data assimilation

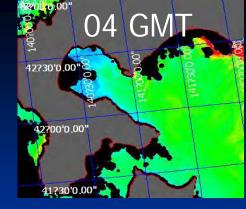


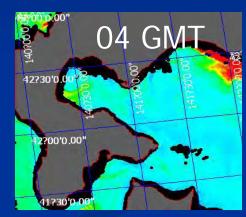






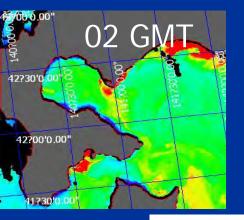


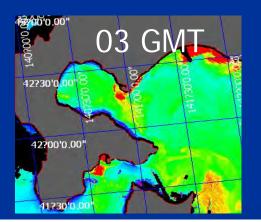


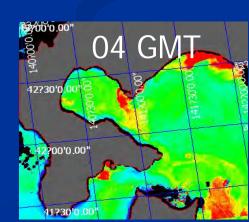


April 4, 2011

May 5, 2011





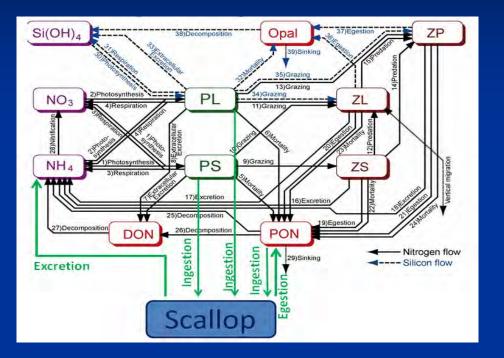


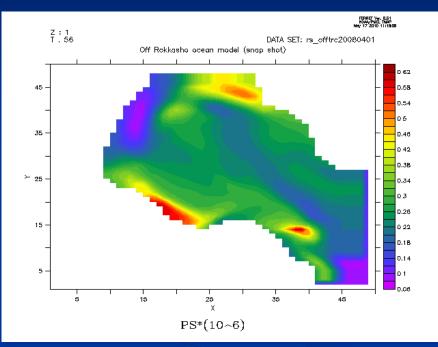
June 16, 2011

GOCI Chl-a (OC4)



Ecological modeling





NEMURO.Scallop - Culturing Capacity - Feed Account Balance (Kishi et al., unpublished)

Phytoplankton (Small size)



Concluding Remarks

- This is the new challenges in the field of coastal fisheries information systems and services
- This developing systems has capability of analyzing the marine environment in 3D, prediction and validation of oceanographic parameters
- This system can disseminate of new information products to the user community in real or near-real time.



Acknowledgements

- "Hakodate Marine Bio-Cluster Project" in the Regional Innovation Cluster Program (Global Type) from 2009 supported by the Grant-in-Aid for University and Society Collaboration from the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (MEXT), Japan
- Application of GCOM-C datasets to sustainable development and management for ecosystem-based fisheries and aquaculture" supported by Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (JAXA)



MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, CULTURE, SPORTS, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY-JAPA



Thank you for your attention!

